surrealism



- Early 1920's cultural and art movement
- desire to reject traditional art standards
- The unconscious mind played a significant role in this movement



The part of the mind containing memories, thoughts, feelings, and ideas that we are not generally aware of but reveal themselves in dreams

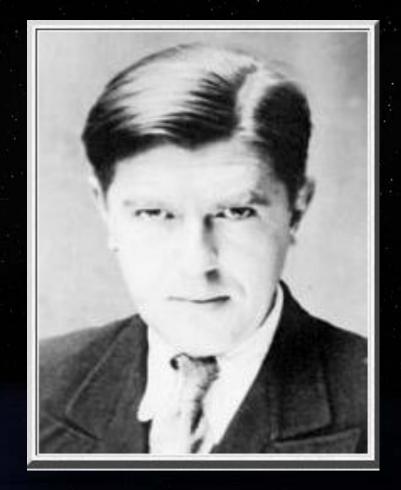


- **Elements of surprise**
- Unexpected combinations
- Unrealistic proportions (size relationships)
- Transformation or Metamorphosis
- Illogical or inconsistent parts
- Dreamlike, unconscious state of mind
- Bizarre, Weird, Strange...
- Impossibly real



- Everything looks real...

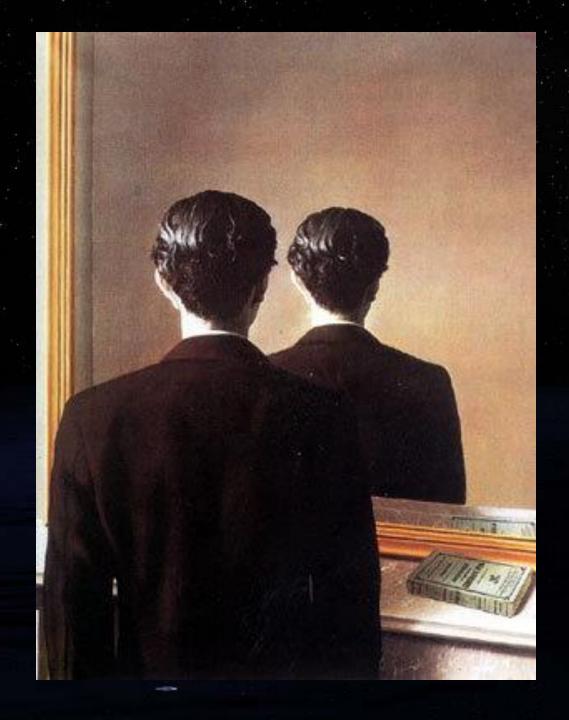
 BUT is always strange or bizarre in some way...
- ...without a sense of realism you cannot have surrealism



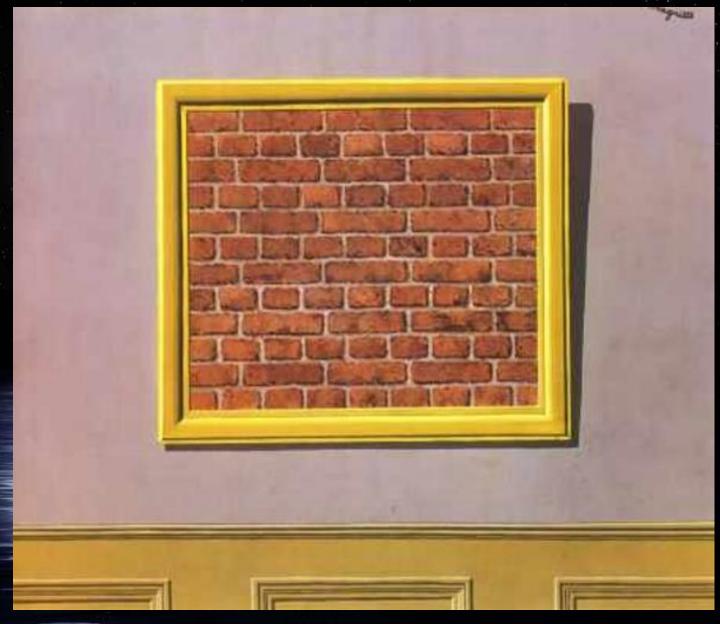
René Magritte (1898-1967)



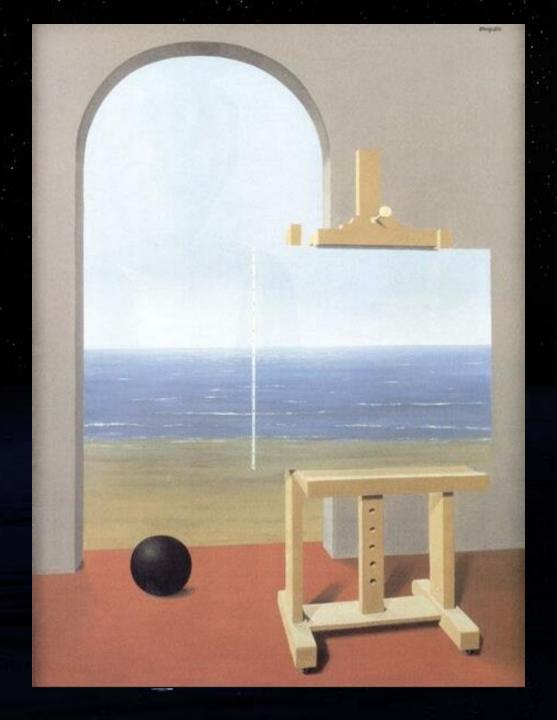
Self-portrait



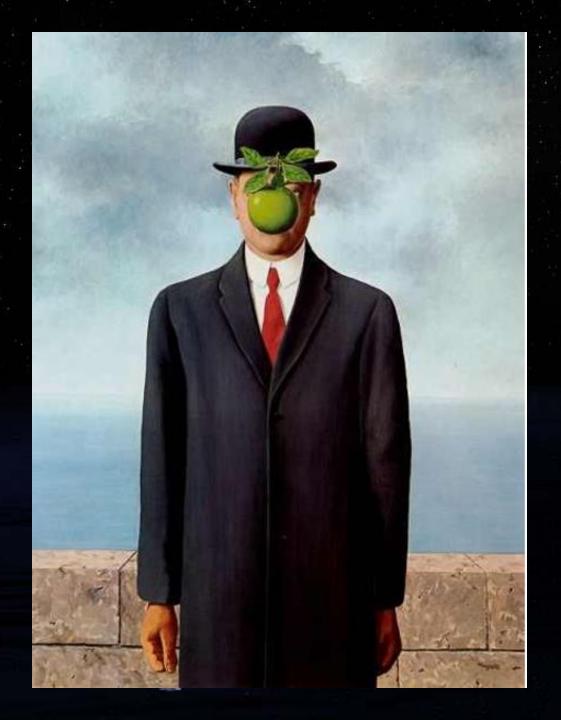
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The Empty Picture Frame



The Human Condition (1935)



The Son of Man







The False Mirror







Frida Kahlo (1907-1954)



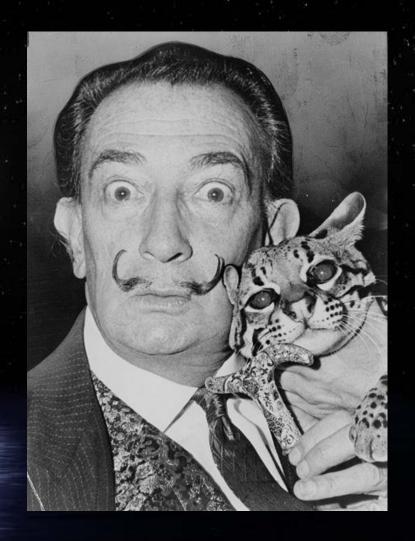








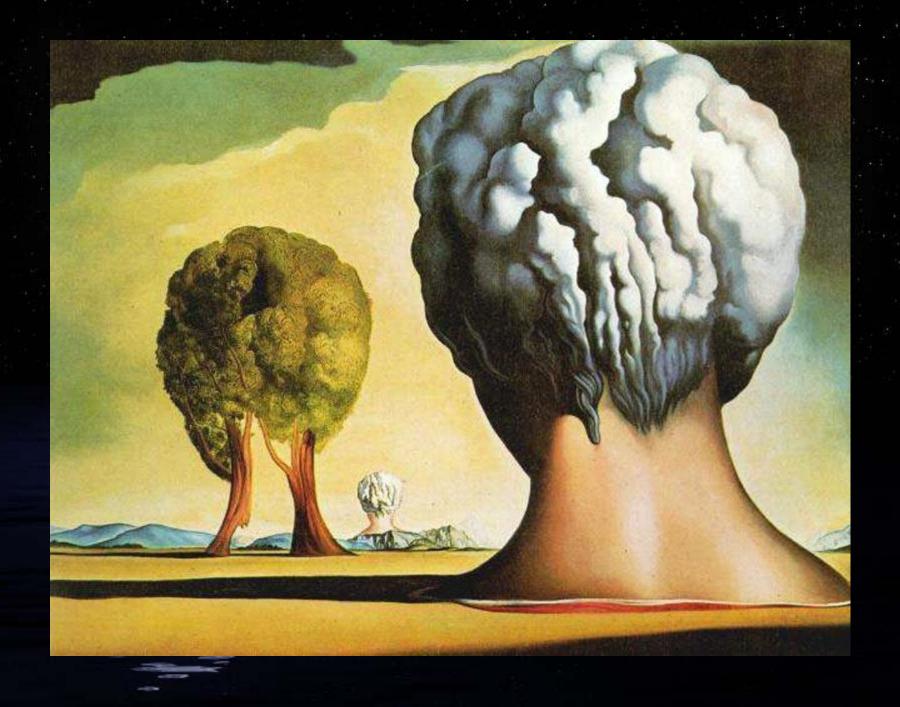


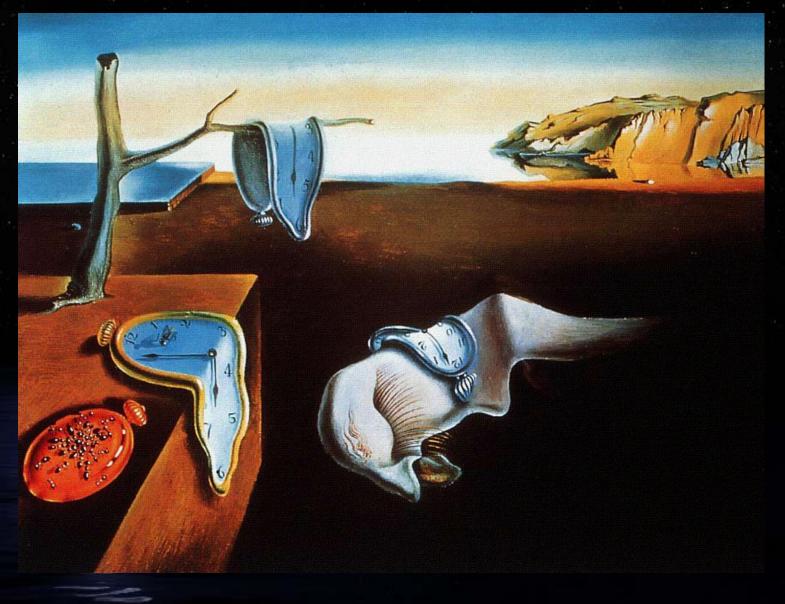


Salvador Dali

(1904-1989)



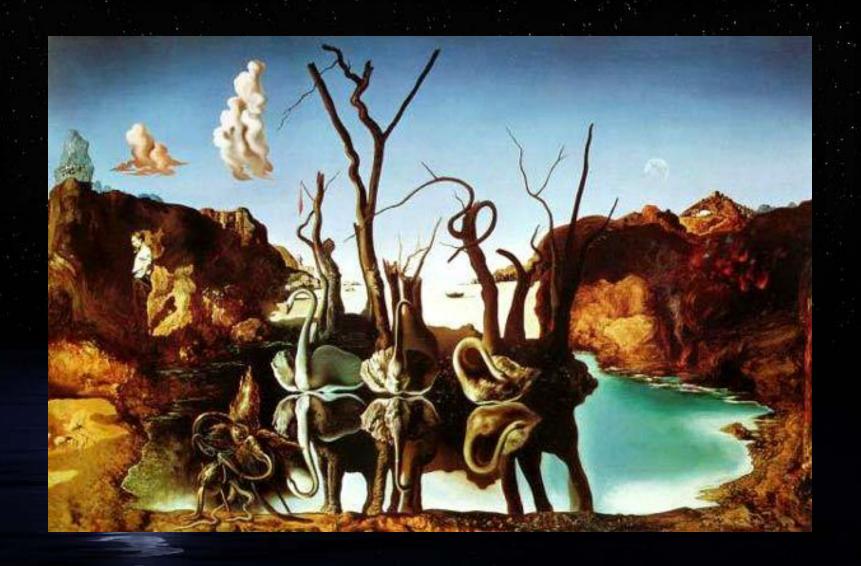




The Persistance of Memory







Swans Reflecting Elephants

Remember, in the world of Surrealism

- Everything looks real...

 BUT is always strange or bizarre in some way...
- without a sense of realism you cannot have surrealism

Several principles of perspective create the illusion of depth

PARTS OF A LANDSCAPE

- · FOREGROUND
- · MIDDLEGROUND
- · BACKGROUND
- · HORIZON LINE



- Closer objects overlap objects further away.
- Objects/shapes become smaller the farther away they are; this is the principle of linear perspective.